

# 1 Samuel 1:11

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And she vowed a vow, and said, O LORD of hosts, if thou wilt indeed look on the affliction of thine handmaid, and remember me, and not forget thine handmaid, but wilt give unto thine handmaid a man child, then I will give him unto the LORD all the days of his life, and there shall no razor come upon his head.

## Analysis

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Hannah's vow contains several significant elements. She addresses God as 'LORD of hosts,' acknowledging His sovereign power over all creation. Her self-designation as 'handmaid' (amah, female servant) three times emphasizes humble submission. The request for a 'man child' (literally 'seed of men') would provide both personal vindication and national blessing. The Nazirite vow ('no razor upon his head') dedicated the child to lifelong sacred service (Numbers 6:1-21). Hannah's promise to 'give him unto the LORD' transformed a personal petition into an offering for God's purposes.

## Historical Context

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The Nazirite vow typically involved abstaining from wine, avoiding corpses, and not cutting hair. While usually temporary, lifelong Nazirites included Samson (by divine command) and Samuel (by maternal vow). John the Baptist would later follow this pattern (Luke 1:15).

## Related Passages

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**Hebrews 11:1** — Definition of faith

**Romans 1:17** — The righteous shall live by faith

**1 Corinthians 13:4** — Characteristics of love

**John 15:13** — Greatest form of love

## Study Questions

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1. What does Hannah's willingness to give back the very thing she prayed for teach about true devotion?
2. How might God be calling you to dedicate something precious to His service?

## Interlinear Text

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תְּרָא	הֵן	אִם	אָכְבָּא	וְתִּזְמַחֵךְ	רַבָּד	וְתִּתְאִמֵּן	רְבָבָה	לִיהְיוֹה	וְתִּתְּהַלֵּךְ	רַבָּד	וְתִּתְּהַלֵּךְ	רַבָּד	
And she vowed	a vow	and said	O LORD	of hosts	H518	if thou wilt indeed							
H5087	H5088	H559	H3068	H6635		H7200							
תְּרָא	הֵן	בְּעֵבֶד	לֹא מִתְּחַנֵּן	וְנִתְּחַנֵּן	בְּעֵבֶד	וְזָכַרְתָּ	בְּנֵי	וְלֹא מִתְּחַנֵּן	בְּעֵבֶד	וְזָכַרְתָּ	בְּנֵי	וְלֹא	
if thou wilt indeed	on the affliction	of thine handmaid	and remember			H3808							
H7200	H6040	H519	H2142										
תְּשַׁכַּח	אַתָּה	לֹא מִתְּחַנֵּן	וְנִתְּחַנֵּן	לֹא מִתְּחַנֵּן	וְנִתְּחַנֵּן	בְּעֵבֶד	לֹא מִתְּחַנֵּן	וְנִתְּחַנֵּן	בְּעֵבֶד	לֹא מִתְּחַנֵּן	וְנִתְּחַנֵּן	בְּעֵבֶד	
me and not forget	H853	of thine handmaid	but wilt give	of thine handmaid	H519	H5414	of thine handmaid	H519	H519	of thine handmaid	H2233	child	
H7911													
וְנִתְּחַנֵּן	בְּנֵי	וְנִתְּחַנֵּן	בְּנֵי	וְנִתְּחַנֵּן	בְּנֵי	וְנִתְּחַנֵּן	בְּנֵי	וְנִתְּחַנֵּן	בְּנֵי	וְנִתְּחַנֵּן	בְּנֵי	וְנִתְּחַנֵּן	
but wilt give	H5414	O LORD	H3605	all the days	H3117	H2416	of his life	H2416					
H376		H3068		H3117									
וְמִזְבֵּחַ	הַלְאֵת	לֹא	עַל	יָעַל	הַלְאֵת	לֹא	רְאֵשׁוֹן						
and there shall no razor	H4177	H3808	H5921	come	H5927	H5921	upon his head	H7218					

## Additional Cross-References

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**Judges 13:5** (Parallel theme): For, lo, thou shalt conceive, and bear a son; and no razor shall come on his head: for the child shall be a Nazarite unto God from the womb: and he shall begin to deliver Israel out of the hand of the Philistines.

**Numbers 6:5** (References Lord): All the days of the vow of his separation there shall no razor come upon his head: until the days be fulfilled, in the which he separateth himself unto the LORD, he shall be holy, and shall let the locks of the hair of his head grow.

**Genesis 29:32** (References Lord): And Leah conceived, and bare a son, and she called his name Reuben: for she said, Surely the LORD hath looked upon my affliction; now therefore my husband will love me.

**Ecclesiastes 5:4** (Parallel theme): When thou vowest a vow unto God, defer not to pay it; for he hath no pleasure in fools: pay that which thou hast vowed.

**Psalms 25:18** (Parallel theme): Look upon mine affliction and my pain; and forgive all my sins.

**Genesis 30:22** (Parallel theme): And God remembered Rachel, and God hearkened to her, and opened her womb.

**1 Samuel 1:19** (References Lord): And they rose up in the morning early, and worshipped before the LORD, and returned, and came to their house to Ramah: and Elkanah knew Hannah his wife; and the LORD remembered her.

**Genesis 28:20** (Parallel theme): And Jacob vowed a vow, saying, If God will be with me, and will keep me in this way that I go, and will give me bread to eat, and raiment to put on,

**Numbers 6:8** (References Lord): All the days of his separation he is holy unto the LORD.

**Judges 11:30** (References Lord): And Jephthah vowed a vow unto the LORD, and said, If thou shalt without fail deliver the children of Ammon into mine hands,